Illinois Department of Revenue

Leveling the Playing Field Act





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Leveling the Playing Field Act

- Pursuant to the enactment of Illinois Public Acts
 (P.A.) 101-0031 and 101-0604, remote retailers and
 marketplace facilitators that meet certain thresholds
 are required to register to collect and remit Illinois
 Retailers' Occupation Tax (ROT) for sales of tangible
 personal property made on or after January 1, 2021.
- For tax determination, retailers are divided into three categories:
 - Illinois in-state retailers
 - Remote retailers
 - Out-of-state sellers



Illinois In-State Retailers

- Sales made by Illinois in-state retailers (e.g., brick & mortar)
 - Illinois purchases that are shipped out of a distribution center within Illinois will be taxed at the tax rate of the distribution center's location (origin rate).
 - This sale will generate MT/CT for the local government of origin, as well as any locally-imposed taxes.
 - This was not changed by LPF, so suppliers, distributors, or ordering centers in your community are not impacted.



Remote Retailers

- Sales made by remote retailers (no physical presence in Illinois but meet the statutory tax remittance threshold)
 - Illinois purchases that are shipped from outside Illinois will be taxed at the rate of the delivery address (destination rate).
 - This sale will generate MT/CT for the local government of destination, as well as any locallyimposed taxes.



Out-of-State Sellers

- Sales made by out-of-state sellers (an out-of-state retailer with physical presence in Illinois)
 - If selling activities occur within Illinois (e.g., sales are filled from inventory in Illinois or other selling activities occur in Illinois), then tax is calculated using the origin rate for that sale.
 - This sale will generate MT/CT for the local government of origin, as well as any locallyimposed taxes.
 - If selling activities occur outside Illinois, then 6.25% Use Tax must be collected and remitted for that sale.
 - This will be deposited into the State & Local Sales Tax Reform Fund for distribution to local governments based on population.



Tax Collections

- Sales made by retailers from all three categories are reported on the same ST-1Sales and Use Tax and E911 Surcharge Return.
- This means that tax from online sales is collected and distributed the same way as sales made by local retailers.
- This also means that we do not have an exact calculation for you as to how much of your revenue comes from online versus brick-and-mortar sales.
 - However, later we will discuss some steps you can take to calculate a reasonable distinction between the two.



ALLOCATION OF STATE SALES TAX COLLECTIONS

- General Merchandise:
 - State Tax Rate is 6.25%

5.00% State Equivalent to 80% of tax collections

1.00% Local Equivalent to 16% of tax collections

0.25% County Equivalent to 4% of tax collections

- Qualifying Food, Drug, and Medical Appliances:
 - State Tax Rate is 1.00%
 - 1.00% Local Equivalent to 100% of tax collections



SALES TAX ALLOCATION EXAMPLE

Selling Price	\$1,000.00	Allocation Breakdow					
+ 6.25% Tax	\$62.50	State	\$49.12 (80%)				
	\$1,062.50	Local	\$9.83 (16%)				
		County	\$2.46 (4%)				
Total Tax Due	\$62.50		\$61.41				
-1.75% Disco	unt <u>\$1.09</u>						

\$61.41



Total Remitted

SALES TAX COLLECTION CYCLE

4 Month Cycle

Example: Item purchased January 16th

January Liability Month

February Collection Month (Allocation Month)

March Processing Month

April Disbursement Month

 ST-1 Sales Tax Return is due the 20th of the collection month, or the next business day.



Leveling the Playing Field

- Changes you should see because of LPF
 - More non-local addresses on your taxpayer listings and allocation remittance reports. The sites are set up as changing locations and the non-local addresses are corporate addresses for these companies.
 - A decrease in Use Tax distributions.
 - Marketplace facilitators, including food delivery apps, should impose tax at the destination rate.
 - Business District tax should be imposed on destination rate sales as well (if a BD exists there, and the address is included in the BD). This includes residential addresses.
 - The impact on sales tax receipts is unknown as so much is determined by the shopping habits of your residents.



Leveling the Playing Field

- Tax Rate Finder
 - Search by Local Government
 - Search by Address this file is only updated twice per year January 1 and July 1. To be included in the file update, changes must be submitted by April 1 (for the July 1 update) and October 1 (for the January 1 update).
 - By statute, beginning in February 2022, IDOR will have to provide a map of the current boundaries on file for your jurisdiction. You will receive a MyLocalTax (MLT) message with a link to our GIS website. Until February 2022, you will have to check individual addresses using the address-specific Tax Rate Finder.



Leveling the Playing Field

Reallocations

- We will only be reallocating LPF monies based on amended returns, not due to copies of an invoice, for example.
- Businesses are held harmless if our tax rate finder file is incorrect. This means if they do file an amended return to correct a tax rate, they will not be required to pay additional tax, penalty, or interest due because of our error. If we do reallocate, you may only receive a maximum of what the original recipient received in distributions, even if your tax rate is higher.



Calendar Year Totals

	Municipal	County	County-Wide	Use Tax	
(\$Millions)	MT 1.00 %	CT (1.00%)	CST (0.25%)	ULO	
CY-18	1,831.2	56.0	236.7	284.7	
CY-19	1,854.4	52.8	235.6	332.8	
CY-20		47.8		416.2	
CY-20 CY-21*	1,773.2 1,709.8	47.8 54.0	227.1	416 355	

^{*}CY-21 totals were updated after the October distribution, so these figures are only for 10 months.



Decoding MLT Reports

- Taxpayer Listings (TPL)
 - We provide a list annually, or you can order at any time through MLT using the "Request Taxpayer Listing" function.
 - Look for Changing Locations (CL) on the TPL in the "Type" column.
 - These will not provide you with an exact breakdown, because direct sales companies, such as Mary Kay and Tupperware may have already existed in your jurisdiction. Not all CLs are online retailers new to your report.



Decoding MLT Reports

- Allocation Remittance Reports
 - MLT accounts with confidential access can use the function "Request Allocation Remittance Report" to receive a report with the sales tax revenue generated by each business within your jurisdiction.
 - Once again, you can look for Changing Locations (CL) on the report in the "Type" column.
 - Also, in the "Business Name" column, some entries say "Jurisdiction Destination."
 - Finally, the first allocation period to reflect LPF was 02/2021. CL businesses with "0" tax revenue prior to that period that began to generate revenue with the 02/2021 period can be assumed to be online retailers as well.



TPL Example

Location	Account	Account		T	CIC.	Duning and Marris	DBA	Church	Chun at 2	City	Charles	7:
Location	Number	Туре	ID	Туре	SIC	Business Name	DBA	Street	Street2	City	State	ZIP
Schaumburg	0000-2089	ST1	0	CL	2099	WATKINS INC	WATKINS INC	150 LIBERTY ST		WINONA	MN	55987
Schaumburg	0002-7936	ST1	0	CL	5963	MARY KAY INC & AFFILIATES	MARY KAY INC & AFFILIATES	PO BOX 799045	16251 DALLAS PKWY		TX	75379
Schaumburg	0006-6834	ST1	0	CL	5511	NAVISTAR USED TRUCK CENTER	NAVISTAR USED TRUCK CENTER	2701 NAVISTAR DR		LISLE	IL	60532
Schaumburg	0007-1986	ST1	1	PL	3559	HUNTER FOUNDRY MACHINERY CORPORATION	HUNTER FOUNDRY MACHINERY CORPORATION	2222 HAMMOND DR		SCHAUMBURG	IL	60196
Schaumburg	0009-0085	ST1	1	PL	3089	ILLINOIS TOOL WORKS INC	DUO-FAST	955 NATIONAL PKWY		SCHAUMBURG	IL	60173
Schaumburg	0009-1162	ST1	0	CL	4911	COMMONWEALTH EDISON CO	COMMONWEALTH EDISON CO	10 S DEARBORN ST		CHICAGO	IL	60603
Schaumburg	0009-2932	ST1	2	PL	5912	WALGREEN CO	WALGREENS #11623	1180 S ROSELLE RD		SCHAUMBURG	IL	60193
Schaumburg	0009-4412	ST1	0	CL	4813	AMERITECH	AMERITECH	11760 US HIGHWAY 1		NORTH PALM BEACH	IFL	33408
Schaumburg	0017-6516	ST1	0	CL	3678	MOLEX LLC	MOLEX LLC	2222 WELLINGTON CT		LISLE	IL	60532
Schaumburg	0037-2226	ST1	0	CL	3482	OLIN CORP & SUB	OLIN CORP & SUB	190 CARONDELET PLZ STE 1530		CLAYTON	МО	63105
Schaumburg	0038-6626	ST1	0	CL	3011	BRIDGESTONE AMERICAS TIRE OPERATIONS LLC	BRIDGESTONE AMERICAS TIRE OPERATIONS LLC	200 4TH AVE S		NASHVILLE	TN	37201
Schaumburg	2281-0498	ST1	0	CL	5199			360 MURRAY HILL PKWY		EAST RUTHERFORD	NJ	07073
Schaumburg		ST1	0	CL	7311	RUSSELL-HAMPTON CO	SCHAUMBURG (COOK) DESTINATION	110 LEAWOOD DR		NEW CENTURY	KS	66031



Remittance Report Example

Account Type	Туре	Business Name	11/30/2020	12/31/2020	01/31/2021	02/28/2021	03/31/2021	04/30/2021	05/31/2021	06/30/2021	07/31/2021
, account type	.,,,,			,	02/02/2022	02, 20, 2022		0.170072022	00/02/2022		01,02,2022
ST1	CL	ABC Co.	225	250	175	275	250	300	275	325	450
ST1	CL	Aaron's Store	0	0	0	85	90	30	220	25	115
ST1	PL	IDOR Inc.	7000	7500	8000	7000	7250	8000	7750	8250	8500
ST1	CL	SCHAUMBURG (COOK) DESTINATION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	60



LOCAL GOVERNMENT RESOURCES

- LTAD Website
 - Allocation amounts
 - Forms and agreements
 - Information about each tax type
 - Training materials
- MyLocalTax
 - Send messages
 - Request allocation remittance reports
 - Order taxpayer listings
 - Complete tax location verification
 - Rebate sharing agreements
 - View correspondence



LOCAL GOVERNMENT RESOURCES

- LTAD Quarterly Newsletter
 - January, April, July, October
 - We have issued newsletters in May and October.
 - Posted to our website, sent through MyLocalTax, and will receive a message through GovDelivery.
- GovDelivery
 - Sign up on website.
 - Short messages to alert you of news
 - When this presentation posts, when the PPRT estimate is posted, when the new Census data will be reflected in distributions, etc.



THANK YOU!

Illinois Department of Revenue

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